# Diocesan Education Service Promoting Values & Virtues in Catholic Schools

#### **Background Information**

• In the autumn of 2013 the DES distributed the SMVSC\* notes and accompanying audits<sup>1</sup> for use in schools which were based on the then current framework for Section 5 Ofsted Inspections and catholic definitions of this area of pupil development.

In essence these documents are saying that SMVSC takes place within the Catholic life of the school and is not something confined only to RE, assemblies and citizenship. Schools provide opportunities for children's' development in SMVSC through the activities and experiences within the Curriculum (all subjects including RE) and beyond through Collective Worship, extra-curricular activities, through community links including the parish, through charitable outreach and so on. It therefore follows that the self-evaluation and inspection of SMVSC has to explore these different aspect of school life and this is the approach taken by OFSTED.

As part of this direct reference to the significance of the development of Gospel values and virtues and was made. This will be explored more fully below.

• In September of 2014 OFSTED published its latest School Inspection Handbook which has, even since then, been updated. In this document SMSC have been broken down into their individual headings. More crucially there is an additional requirement for inspectors to make judgements about the extent to which the curriculum is

"broad and balanced, complies with legislation and provides a wide range of subjects, preparing pupils for the opportunities, responsibilities and experiences of later life in modern Britain" and how well the curriculum

"promotes tolerance of and respect for people of all faiths (or those of no faith), races, genders, ages, disability and sexual orientations (and other groups with protected characteristics) through the effective spiritual, moral, social and cultural development of pupils, including the extent to which schools engage their pupils in extra-curricular activity and volunteering within their local community."

In addition to this inspectors are also to consider whether governors

"ensure that they and the school promote tolerance of and respect for people of all faiths (or those of no faith), races, genders, ages, disability and sexual orientations (and other groups with protected characteristics) and support and help, through their words, actions and influence within the school and more widely in the community, to prepare children and young people positively for life in modern Britain."

This of course links directly with anti-discrimination law which is enshrined in the Equality Act.<sup>3</sup>

• In November 2014 the Department for Education published some advice to schools about promoting British Values.

"Schools should promote the fundamental British values of democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty, and mutual respect and tolerance of those with different faiths and beliefs."

It also goes on to state that

"Actively promoting the values means challenging opinions or behaviours in school that are contrary to fundamental British values. Attempts to promote systems that undermine fundamental British values would be completely at odds with schools' duty to provide SMSC. The Teachers' Standards expect teachers to uphold public trust in the profession and maintain high standards of ethics and behaviour, within and outside school. This includes not undermining British values."

The document also identifies what should be included in the provision for SMSC. It does, however, state that

"It is not necessary for schools or individuals to 'promote' teachings, beliefs or opinions that conflict their own, but nor is it acceptable for schools to promote discrimination against people or groups on the basis of their belief, opinion or background."

\*Catholic schools in the Archdiocese of Birmingham must include Vocational Education as part of their provision.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 'Notes on Auditing SMVSC' and 'SMVSC Audits' www.re-live.org

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> OFSTED 'School Inspection Handbook' <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/school-inspection-handbook">https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/school-inspection-handbook</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> 'Equality Act 2010' <a href="https://www.gov.uk/equality-act-2010-guidance">https://www.gov.uk/equality-act-2010-guidance</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> 'Promoting fundamental British Values as part of SMSC' 2014 Department for Education <u>www.gov.uk/government/publications</u>

Please note that the Teacher Standards<sup>5</sup> also state that teachers must

- •"make a positive contribution to the wider life and ethos of the school"
- "have proper and professional regard for the ethos, policies and practices of the school in which they teach"

#### Summary:

The key thing is schools must demonstrate how, in planning, they are incorporating British values into the curriculum primarily through the provision for SMVSC but also through other aspects of school life and provide evidence of the positive impact it is making upon the children.

### **Promoting Values & Virtues**

The values referred to in the DFE document should not, in any way, conflict with the values which Catholic schools hold. Where the source of these values is perceived to come from may do.

As Catholics we desire to follow the teachings of the Gospel revealed through the Church. We look to scripture for revelation from God which will guide us in the way he wants us to live. In the Gospels and our Church tradition we find the person of Jesus, through his teachings and interactions with people, showing us the way to live our lives. The Beatitudes (Matthew 5) encapsulate the values we want to live by and that we would want to nurture and develop in the children in our care:

Faithfulness & Integrity, Dignity & Compassion, Humility & Gentleness, Truth & Justice, Forgiveness & Mercy, Purity & Holiness, Tolerance & Peace and Service & Sacrifice.<sup>6</sup>

As Catholics we also believe in the importance of developing a virtuous life. The Catechism describes a virtue as "an interior disposition, a positive habit, a passion that has been placed at the service of the good."7

The cardinal virtues common to all people are Wisdom, Justice, Courage and Self-Control (sometimes referred to as the natural virtues). To acquire these virtues takes determination and practice: it is part of the human experience to wrestle between virtues and vices, between right and wrong. As St. Augustine says "Virtue is what one does passionately; vice is doing what one cannot stop doing because of passion."

God's help, however is always at hand and, through the Sacrament of Baptism, God bestows on us the gifts of Faith, Hope and Love (known as the Theological Virtues) which, with the aid of the Holy Spirit, should we choose to use them, help us to acquire and develop the other virtues. Cardinal Vincent, as Archbishop of Westminster, in an address to Headteachers affirmed this and also recognised the role the school plays: "But such a conviction, such a supreme advantage of knowing Christ, gives rise to a way of life which we believe fosters true virtue, true steady life-building habits of mind and action. That's what virtue is. It's those habits of mind and action which genuinely serve the common good....Schools are the places where such virtue is generated or where it is neglected."9

Note that whilst the development of these virtues is in the service of God that does not mean service which is exclusive only towards other Catholics. When Jesus talks of love it is love for all: Jesus teaches us to 'love your neighbour as yourself'; in the new commandment Jesus instructs the Apostles to 'love one another as I have loved you' and to make that love know to all: 'Go out to the whole world and proclaim the Good News.'

### **Practical Ideas to take us forward:** The Jesuit Pupil Profile<sup>10</sup>

At the Diocesan Heads conference in the summer 2014 Fr. Adrian Porter from the Jesuit Institute spoke about the way in which the Jesuit schools have taken a very direct and strategic approach to the formation of the whole child. In their Pupil Profile, which is rooted in Ignatian theology and spirituality, they have

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> 'Teacher Standards 2011' <u>www.gov.uk/government/publications/teachers-standards</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> 'Christ at the Centre' (original version) <u>www.bdes.org.uk/doc\_miscellaneous.asp</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> 'YOUCAT' 'Youth Catechism of the Catholic Church' 2011 CTS Ignatius Press

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Archbishop Vincent Nichols Heythrop Conference Day 'Education and Young People' 3 June 2009 <u>www.rcdow.org.uk/cardinal/news/christian-</u> <u>values-in-schools-2009/</u>
<sup>10</sup> 'Jesuit Pupil Profile' The Jesuit Institute <u>www.jesuitinstitute.org/Pages/JesuitPupilProfile.htm</u>

created a series of statements based on the Virtues through which they have made explicit their purpose and intention as educators: they have described what a child in their care is growing to be and how the school is consciously and deliberately nurturing this.

In the profile are eight sets of words which have been paired together because of their complementary and harmonising relationship to one another: from the development of one virtue springs another.

Whilst this Jesuit Pupil Profile has been devised by the Jesuit community Fr. Adrian and the Jesuit Institute are very kindly allowing the Archdiocese of Birmingham to use and develop their materials. For our purposes it has been renamed the Catholic Schools Pupil Profile.

Pupils in a school in the Archdiocese of Birmingham are growing to be	Schools in the Archdiocese of Birmingham help their pupils grow
<b>Grateful</b> for their own gifts, for the gift of other people, and for the blessings of each day; and <b>generous</b> with their gifts, now and in the future.	By encouraging them to know and be <b>grateful</b> for all their gifts, developing them to the full so that they can be <b>generous</b> in the service of others.
<b>Attentive</b> to their experience and to their vocation; and <b>discerning</b> about the choices they make and the effects of those choices.	By promoting the practice of <b>attentive</b> reflection and <b>discerning</b> decision making: in teaching, in the examen, prayer and retreats; and through the practice and example of school leaders and staff.
<b>Compassionate</b> towards others, near and far, especially the less fortunate; and <b>loving</b> by their just actions and forgiving words.	By being <b>compassionate</b> and <b>loving</b> in the way pupils are treated, especially when a pupil is in trouble; and by opening pupils' eyes to those who suffer poverty, injustice or violence.
<b>Faith-filled</b> in their beliefs and <b>hopeful</b> for the future.	By passing on the living and <b>faith-filled</b> tradition of Jesus Christ; by having persevering faith in the pupils, and by encouraging them in turn, to have faith and <b>hope</b> in themselves and others.
<b>Eloquent</b> and <b>truthful</b> in what they say of themselves, the relations between people, and the world.	By developing an <b>eloquent</b> language which pupils can use to understand and articulate their emotions, beliefs, and questions, encouraged by the example of their teachers to be <b>truthful</b> in the way they represent themselves and speak about the world.
<b>Learned</b> , finding God in all things; and <b>wise</b> in the ways they use their learning for the common good.	By the breadth and depth of the curriculum; by excellence of teaching, and the creation of opportunities to become more <b>learned</b> and <b>wise</b> .
Curious about everything; and active in their engagement with the world, changing what they can for the better.	By leading pupils to be <b>curious</b> about the universe and all human activity, and to take increasing responsibility for their own learning, and by providing opportunities for them to be <b>active</b> in the life of the school, the Church, and the wider community.
Intentional in the way they live and use the resources of the earth, guided by conscience; and prophetic in the example they set to others.	By being a school community which is <b>intentional</b> in its way of proceeding to build-up quality of life; and which is <b>prophetic</b> in the way it offers an alternative vision of education and the human person rooted in the gospel.



The Jesuit Pupil Profile also has its own tag cloud shown on the left. The Jesuit Institute has reproduced it as posters to be placed within classrooms of the schools and as postcard size reminders for the pupils to have. The tag cloud has also been animated within a series of PowerPoint slides where the words fall away leaving the focus pair of virtues to remain.

The tree is symbolic of the growth of the virtues. Within its branches comfortably resting is the goldfinch which has been used in art since medieval times to symbolise Christ and the Passion. The Jesuit logo has been replaced with Catholic Schools Profile which is emerging from the seed symbolised by the DES badge (currently in draft form).

Schools within the Archdiocese of Birmingham will have access to the tag cloud and PowerPoint images in their adapted form.

There are a number of ways in which the profile can be used.

A starting point would be within the prospectus and as part of the **home-school agreement** thus allowing the parents to see the ways in which the school intends to develop all the children in their care. There is an opportunity here for schools to expand the statements to include the role of parents and guardians so that the development of the children is seen as a cooperative partnership between home and school.

The Profile also provides a thematic focus for **Collective Worship and SMVSC** over a specified length of time. Whilst all of the aspects of the profile are being touched upon the school can really emphasise a particular pair of words throughout a half term. Each half term the focus will change. It is our intention that across the whole of the Archdiocese the schools will focus upon the same pair of virtues at the same time. This will enable us to share ideas and resources and strengthen our common bond.

Term	Virtues
Autumn 1	Grateful & Generous
2015	
Autumn 2	Attentive & Discerning
2015	
Spring 1	Compassionate & Loving
2016	
Spring 2	Faith-filled & Hopeful
2016	_
Summer 1	<b>Eloquent &amp; Truthful</b>
2016	
Summer 2	Learned & Wise
2016	
Autumn 1	<b>Curious &amp; Active</b>
2016	
Autumn 2	Intentional & Prophetic
2016	-

The cycle would then start again. The advantage of themes repeating at different times of the school year means that we won't become bound by the idea that there are certain times of the year are when we demonstrate a particular virtue. We will be able to revisit the virtues in new and imaginative ways.

You will find some initial ideas related to the virtues below (see p7 onwards). Ideally we should be able to share our ideas and resources through the new updated DES website.<sup>11</sup>

Staff would need to be provided with opportunities for **CPD** and **INSET** in order for them to incorporate age appropriate ideas into the relevant **plans** for both **curriculum** and **Collective Worship**.

The development of the virtues could also be linked into the **rewards system** operating within the school. Recognition and reward to children who are seen demonstrating the particular virtues in and around the school could be given. Children's names or photos could be hung on a Virtues Tree (which could be 2D or 3D located in classrooms or a single one placed in a central location) or their names placed in the Gold Book and mentioned at Celebrations assembly. This information could then be shared with parents via the **weekly newsletter** reinforced by a prayer or reflection which would also be related to the virtues focus.

The profile, in particular the second column, can also be cross referenced with relevant **policies and action plans** as a means of demonstrating how it is being built into the foundational aspects of the school and is not merely a bolt on thus demonstrating it is at the heart of self-evaluation of the school and its Catholic life. E.g.

What extra-curricular activities help develop gifts and skills?

By encouraging them to know and be **grateful** for all their gifts, developing them to the full so that they can be **generous** in the service of others.

What opportunities are there for charitable outreach?

What involvement do the clubs have with the school community and beyond?

Where is the evidence for this?

What provision is there for gifted & talented?

How do we identify the gifted & talented?

Evidence of the development of the Virtues could be included within a **Catholic Life** / **Celebrating SMVSC Folder** or **Learning Journal**.

In addition to the above schools need to

- Evaluate the quality of provision offered by SMVSC and from this identify priorities for development (see Audits for Evaluating SMVSC Autumn 2013)
- Develop curriculum plans which detail opportunities for SMVSC development including RE (e.g. see updated RE planning Sheets)
- Ensure requirements of the Bishops' Conference<sup>12</sup> are being met in relation to multicultural education namely that:

KS1: Teaching and learning strategies which enable pupils to develop knowledge and understanding to retell, recognise, describe, talk and ask questions about:

the Jewish Faith (The Church)

celebrations of the Jewish faith and other religions (Celebration)

the way the Jewish faith and other religions live their lives (Life in Christ)

KS2: Teaching and learning strategies which enable pupils to develop knowledge and understanding to give reasons, show understanding, make kinks, engage and respond to:

respect for the writings and holy people of the Jewish faith and other religions (The Church)

respect for celebrations of the Jewish faith and other religions and appreciation that prayer has a place for their followers (Celebration)

ways in which care for others is important for the Jewish faith and other religions (Life in Christ)

Evidence of this would need to be kept.

• Ensure that the relevant policies clearly demonstrate how the school is ensuring that it does not tolerate discrimination in any form and that this is reflected in its practice e.g. Behaviour Policy

<sup>11</sup> bdes.or

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> 'Religious Education Curriculum Directory' 2012 Catholic Conference of Bishops of England and Wales <a href="https://www.catholiceducation.org.uk/news/ces-news/item/1002812-new-re-curriculum-directory-for-catholic-schools">www.catholiceducation.org.uk/news/ces-news/item/1002812-new-re-curriculum-directory-for-catholic-schools</a>

- includes statement about how all forms of bullying in school, which includes name-calling racist and homophobic bullying, are not acceptable and will be dealt with and ensure that this is adhered to.
- Provide evidence of how governors are fulfilling their role in relation to the expectations set out in the School Inspection handbook (Section 5) and Framework for Inspection (Section 48).
- Provide opportunities for pupils to engage in democratic processes e.g. election of house captains and school council representatives both as candidates and voters.<sup>13</sup>
- Identify and provide opportunities for pupils at all Key Stages to take on roles and responsibilities within the school community.

Note that the bullet points listed above are reminders which should be shared with SLT and are not specifically for the RE subject leader. Also, the list identifies things which are probably already taking place in our schools but it may be that schools need to more explicitly acknowledge and draw attention to these aspects of school life which ensure that the children are being prepared for everyday life in modern Britain.

Virtues	Cluster Groups				
Grateful & Generous	B'ham North	Staffordshire North	Warwick South		
Attentive & Discerning	Tamworth & Lichfield	Wolverhampton	Warwick North		
Compassionate & Loving	B'ham City	Staffordshire South	Dudley		
Faith-filled & Hopeful	B'ham Central	Oxford Central	Worcestershire		
Eloquent & Truthful	Reading & Henley	Stoke	Coventry South		
Learned & Wise	Newcastle	Oxford North	Coventry North		
Curious & Active	Stafford	Walsall	Warwick		
Intentional & Prophetic	B'ham South		Sandwell		

As stated earlier there is a real opportunity for schools across the Diocese to share their expertise, ideas, creativity and resources. To assist with this we have drawn up the table above allocating a theme to at least two groups. What we would hope is that people can then take the themes and find or create resources for use in the classroom or in larger phase or key stage settings which can then be shared on the DES website (e.g. prayers, YouTube clips, images, Prayer Services, PowerPoint presentations, website links etc.). Within the groups people might decide which particular heading they want to focus on and may even take the opportunity to work with other colleagues in creating or finding resources.

Wimbledon College, a Jesuit secondary school for boys, has a Chaplaincy section which may give you some ideas <a href="https://www.wimbledoncollege.org.uk/Chaplaincy/">www.wimbledoncollege.org.uk/Chaplaincy/</a>

Thank you to Christ the King, Kingstanding for all their help and assistance on the Virtues Charts below.

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 $<sup>^{13}</sup>$  'Election 2015' Resources for schools available from CES  $\underline{\text{www.catholiceducation.org.uk/}}$ 

### **Grateful & Generous**

Old Testament Scriptu	re		New Testam	ent Scripture			Prayers & Hymns
Creation: God's generosity is exthe act of creation both then are ongoing now (Genesis 1:1-2:3). God commanded the Israelites generous with others when the slaves in Egypt (Deuteronomy 22). Psalms of Praise to God the Cree (e.g. Psalm 118:24)	to be y were 24:19-	God so loved the world he gave his only son (John 3:16) The Wedding Feast at Cana (John 2:1-12) The Story of the Ten Lepers – only one was grateful (Luke 17:11-19) The Feeding of the 5000 (Matthew 14:13-21, Mark 6:30-44) We all have different gifts and different parts to play in the Church (1 Corinthians 12: 14-27) Let others see the good you do (Matthew 5:14-16) We should be content with what we have rather than complaining and looking at how generous He has been to others. (Matthew 20:1-16) Christian giving: both giving money and sharing what we have and by forgiving those who have hurt or upset us. (2 Corinthians 8:1-7.)				versions Eucharis Prayer for Examen Walk win Blest are Thank y Give than Moen)	or Generosity -St. Ignatius
Liturgical Links		Lives of the S			Society in Action		People Today
Harvest Festivalgiving thanks the harvest of land and sea and sharing what has been gathere the community, making and sh of the Harvest Loaf	d with aring	St. Ignatius Loyola – giv God for his blessings ea St. Francis of Assisi – sh everything you have wi St. Margaret of Scotland of the poor and needy St. Maximillian Kolbe – giving his life in place of St. Therese of Lisieux – small acts of kindness of Blessed Mother Teresa: feed a hundred people, one"	fundraising CAFOD - work of SVP - Minnie Vinnies The Little Way Week (October) St. Chad's Sanctuary - selflessly of another - carrying out severyday a: "If you can't			rancis – making the Church a or the poor	
Home-School Links Newsletter – sharing good news from school and celebrating good news events from home e.g. blessings and thanks for birth of a child	Harvest around Sukkot - commer Jewish p	Iticultural Links  - how it is celebrated the world  - Jewish festival morating the time the people spent in the ving in temporary and	The Little Red I consequence o willing to give help others	of not being	Music and Song Thank you very much	S	Art  Harvest loaves 'Ten Lepers Healed' by Brian Kershisnik

# **Attentive & Discerning**

Old Testament Scripture		New Testam	ent Scripture			Prayers & Hymns
The call of Samuel (1 Samuel 3: 1-10	Be ready (Matthew 3:1-3, Mark 1:1-3) The Parable of the Ten Bridesmaids (Matthew 25:1-13) The Parable of the Sower (Mark 4:3-9) The Man who built his house on rock Jesus Calls His Disciples (Matthew 4:18-22; Mark 1:16-34; Luke 5:1-11) Saul's conversion on the road to Damascus (Acts 9:1-20) Call of Zacchaeus (Luke 19:1-10) The conversion of the thief on the cross (Luke 23:32-46) We are called to specific vocations to live out an abundant, fruitful life in light of our God given gifts and personalities (John 10:10)				I heard Here I a Follow r Potters' Receive The Litu those popriests, Prayer of	et your heart keep seeking) the Lord call my name Im Lord (Is it I lord?) me, follow me Hand (Hillsong) the Power (Guy Sebastian) Irgy of the Hours is required for ossessing holy orders (deacons, and bishops) of Thomas Merton to Saint Joseph to know one's
Liturgical Links					People Today	
World Day of Prayer for Vocations Easter Vigil- Baptism of new Catholic Sacramental Preparation- Reconciliation Mission Week Year of Consecrated Life 2015	of all the priests of the St. Alphonsus of Liguo vocations St Therese of Lisieux '1 Flower'	St Therese of Lisieux 'The Little CAFOD – workers for CAFOD		'That's video Blessed Kid Pre Ten Th Real lith	en Sutton My King Dr. S.M. Lockridge -  d Mother Theresa esident neatre company fe experiences: www.ukreligiouslife.org/about- on/vocation-stories	
Home School Links  Those called to be parents and their vocation to family life	Multicultural Links	Stories	/Poems	Music and Son	gs	Art 'The Parable of the Ten Bridesmaids': Carving at the doors of Erfurt Cathedral 'The Return of the Prodigal Son' by Rembrandt

# **Compassionate & Loving**

Old Testament Scripture			ent Scripture		Prayers & Hy	
	Love is the greatest c	ommandment (	Matthew 22:37-	40)	We are one body, one b	ody in Christ
'Lord God formed the man of dust	Feeding of the five th	ousand (Matthe	ew 14:13-21)		I love you Jesus, deep de	own in my
from the ground and breathed into his	Parable of the Good S	Samaritan (Luke	10:25-37)		heart	•
nostrils the breath of life, and the man	Parable of the Forgivi	ing Father (Luke	e 15:11-32)		Make Me A Channel Of	Your Peace
became a living creature'- Genesis 2:7	Healing of Blind Barti				Servant King- we are all	called to serve
	Touching the Hem of	Jesus' Garment	(Luke 8:40-49)		others	
	Jesus passion and dea			n	'Our Father' prayer- one	e family of God
	·				. ,	,
Liturgical Links	Lives of the S			Society in Action	People To	day
Advent Appeals	St Valentine- patron sa		CAFOD			
Lent	St Patrick- love of the H		Catholic Missions' Charities			
Cafod Family Fast days/ Lenten	St. Paul the Apostle- or		St Vincent de I			
Fundraising Activities	Christianity's earliest m	issionaries St.	Mini Vinnies ar	nd Youth SVP		
Sacramental Preparation e.g.	Francis Xavier		Food Banks			
Reconciliation	St. Pedro de San Jose Bet		LIFE charity			
Mission Week	St. Rose Philippine Duche St. Marianne Cope	esne	Across pilgrim	ages		
	St Don Bosco					
	St Doll Bosco					
Home School Links M	Iulticultural Links		/Poems	Home School Li	nks Multicult	tural Links
		See read Box fil		-		
		http://www.missio.o	rg.uk/			

# Faith-filled & Hopeful

Old Testament Scripture		New Testament Scripture		Prayers & Hymns
Liturgical Links	Lives of the Sa	ints Church	& Society in Action	People Today
Home School Links	Multicultural Links	Stories/Poems	Music and Songs	Art

# **Eloquent & Truthful**

Old Testament Scripture		New Testament Scripture		Prayers & Hymns
Liturgical Links	Lives of the Sa	ints Church	& Society in Action	People Today
Home School Links	Multicultural Links	Stories/Poems	Music and Songs	Art

### **Learned & Wise**

Old Testament Scriptur	re	New Testament Script	ure	Prayers & Hymns
Liturgical Links	Lives of the	e Saints Chur	ch & Society in Action	People Today
Home School Links	Multicultural Links	Stories/Poems	Music and Son	gs Art

## **Curious & Active**

Old Testament Scripture		New Testament Scripture		Prayers & Hymns
Liturgical Links	Lives of the Sa	ints Church &	장 Society in Action	People Today
Home School Links	Multicultural Links	Stories/Poems	Music and Songs	Art

# **Intentional & Prophetic**

Old Testament Scr	ipture	New Testament Script	ire	Prayers & Hymns
Liturgical Links	Lives of the	Saints Chur	ch & Society in Action	People Today
Home School Links	Multicultural Links	Stories/Poems	Music and Sor	ngs Art